

# Séminaire de Probabilités et Statistique

**Mercredi 25 avril à 14h00**

Laboratoire Dieudonné

Salle de Conférences

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*Variable clustering : optimal bounds and a convex approach*

The problem of variable clustering is that of grouping similar components of a  $p$ -dimensional vector  $X = (X_1, \dots, X_p)$ , and estimating these groups from  $n$  independent copies of  $X$ . Although K-means is a natural strategy for this problem, I will explain why it cannot lead to perfect cluster recovery. Then, I will introduce a correction that can be viewed as a penalized convex relaxation of K-means. The clusters estimated by this method are shown to recover the partition  $G$  at a minimax optimal cluster separation rate. Along the way, I will discuss some connections with graph clustering problems.